

Reporting of Government Deficits and Debt Levels

in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) N° 479/2009, as amended by Commission Regulation (EU) No 220/2014
and the Statements contained in the Council minutes of 22/11/1993

Set of reporting tables revised to comply with Council Regulation (EC) N° 479/2009, as amended by Commission Regulation (EU) No 220/2014

Member State: Estonia

Date: 15/10/2025

Notification: October 2025

DD/MM/YYYY

notification in format April/October 20xx

The information is to be provided in the cover page only

Table 1: Reporting of government surplus/deficit and debt levels and provision of associated data.

Tables 2A to 2D: Provision of the data which explain the transition between the national definitions of government balance and the surplus/deficit (B.9) of each government subsector.

Tables 3A to 3E: Provision of the data which explain the contributions of the government surplus/deficit and the other relevant factors to the variation in the government debt level, and the consolidation of debt (general government and general government subsectors).

Table 4: Provision of other data in accordance with the statements contained in the Council minutes of 22/11/1993.

Yellow and grey cells: compulsory detail; green cells: automatic compilation; blue cells: voluntary detail.

Not applicable: M ; Not available: L

For all "vertical and horizontal checks" cells is used "Comma Style" Format. Thus, cell which is equal to "0.00" (zero) is shown as "-". Also 1000 separator is used.

Table 1: Reporting of government surplus/ deficit and debt levels and provision of associated data

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	ESA 2010 codes	2021	2022	Year 2023	2024	2025
		final	half-finalized	half-finalized	half-finalized	planned
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)	B.9					
General government	S.13	-796	-359	-1 049	-689	-527
- Central government	S.1311	-814	-424	-1 006	-565	-321
- State government	S.1312	M	M	M	M	M
- Local government	S.1313	-119	-125	-217	-161	-85
- Social security funds	S.1314	137	190	174	37	-121
		final	half-finalized	half-finalized	half-finalized	planned
General government consolidated gross debt						
Level at nominal value outstanding at end of year		5 795	6 965	7 736	9 353	9 738
<i>By category:</i>						
Currency and deposits	AF.2	76	109	86	33	
Debt securities	AF.3	2 005	2 944	3 605	5 258	
Short-term	AF.31	400	350	521	984	
Long-term	AF.32	1 605	2 594	3 084	4 274	
Loans	AF.4	3 714	3 912	4 045	4 061	
Short-term	AF.41	3	6	4	2	
Long-term	AF.42	3 711	3 907	4 041	4 059	
General government expenditure on:						
Gross fixed capital formation	P.51g	1 819	1 965	2 500	2 478	2 862
Interest (consolidated)	D.41 (uses)	20	40	138	234	205
Gross domestic product at current market prices	B.1*g	31 453	36 301	38 353	39 848	41 868

(1) Please indicate status of data: estimated, half-finalized, final.

Table 2A: Provision of the data which explain the transition between the public accounts budget balance and the central government surplus/ deficit

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	2021	2022	Year 2023	2024	2025	
Working balance in central government accounts	-935	-547	-1 663	-1 321	-321	
<i>Basis of the working balance</i>	<i>mixed</i>	<i>mixed</i>	<i>mixed</i>	<i>mixed</i>	<i>planned</i>	
Financial transactions included in the working balance	-8	-1	0	0	0	
Loans, granted (+)	0	0	0	0	0	
Loans, repayments (-)	0	0	0	0	0	
Equities, acquisition (+)	0	0	0	0	0	
Equities, sales (-)	-8	-1	0	0	0	Superdividends
Other financial transactions (+/-)	0	0	0	0	0	
of which: transactions in debt liabilities (+/-)	0	0	0	0	0	
of which: net settlements under swap contracts (+/-)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Detail 1</i>						
<i>Detail 2</i>						
Non-financial transactions not included in the working balance	-11	-1	-3	4	0	
<i>Detail 1</i>	-10	-1	-22	-4		Non-financial transactions in non-financial assets
<i>Detail 2</i>	0	0	16	0		Rerouting
<i>Detail 3</i>	-1	-1	4	8		Reclassification
Difference between interest paid (+) and accrued (D.41)(-)	0	0	0	0	0	
Other accounts receivable (+)	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Detail 1</i>						
<i>Detail 2</i>						
Other accounts payable (-)	-105	-106	-27	109	0	
<i>Detail 1</i>	-106	-86	-26	105		Adjustment associated with the sale of ETS (taxes)
<i>Detail 2</i>	1	-20	-1	4		Adjustment associated with the sale of 5g licences
Working balance (+/-) of entities not part of central government	M	M	M	M	M	
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of other central government bodies	75	-103	107	202	0	
<i>Detail 1</i>	39	35	75	74		Public legal institutions
<i>Detail 2</i>	25	26	63	75		Foundations
<i>Detail 3</i>	-29	-36	17	26		Hospitals
<i>Detail 4</i>	39	-128	-49	27		Enterprises
Other adjustments (+/-) (please detail)	171	333	580	440	0	
<i>Detail 1</i>	-30	0	0	0		Capital injections
<i>Detail 2</i>	1	4	2	4		Losses from doubtful receivables
<i>Detail 3</i>	16	7	-5	38		Revaluations in assets
<i>Detail 4</i>	-1	0	-1	1		Difference between accrual based tax interest and cash figures.
<i>Detail 5</i>	24	9	9	13		Removal of consolidation and adjustment figures imputed by the SSSC
<i>Detail 6</i>	0	-20	-3	0		Change in pension and other provisions
<i>Detail 7</i>	-126	25	271	0		Provisions for the temporary suspension of second pension pillar payments (4%)
<i>Detail 8</i>	291	312	357	357		Depreciation
<i>Detail 9</i>	14	-36	-2	-10		Changes in inventories
<i>Detail 10</i>	3	3	0	8		Residual value of assets sold
<i>Detail 11</i>	-17	-4	0	0		Difference in recording loans not expected to be repaid
<i>Detail 12</i>	3	-6	3	-3		Difference in recording provisions for standardised guarantees
<i>Detail 13</i>	-9	-9	-1	0		Difference in recording interest on suspension of second pension pillar payments
<i>Detail 14</i>	0	0	-101	56		Difference in recording of military expenditure
<i>Detail 15</i>	0	0	0	-11		Foreign grant revenue for financial transactions
<i>Detail 16</i>	0	48	51	-12		Discrepancy
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (B.9) of central government (S.1311)	-814	-424	-1 006	-565	-321	
(ESA 2010 accounts)						

(1) Please indicate accounting basis of the working balance: cash, accrual, mixed, other.

Note: Member States can adapt tables 2A, B, C and D to their national specificity according to the established practice

Table 2B: Provision of the data which explain the transition between the working balance and the state government surplus/ deficit

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	2021	2022	Year 2023	2024	2025	
Working balance in state government accounts	M	M	M	M		
Basis of the working balance	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Financial transactions included in the working balance	M	M	M	M		
Loans (+/-)	M	M	M	M		
Equities (+/-)	M	M	M	M		
Other financial transactions (+/-)	M	M	M	M		
of which: transactions in debt liabilities (+/-)	M	M	M	M		
of which: net settlements under swap contracts (+/-)	M	M	M	M		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Non-financial transactions not included in the working balance	M	M	M	M		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Difference between interest paid (+) and accrued (D.41)(-)	M	M	M	M		
Other accounts receivable (+)	M	M	M	M		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Other accounts payable (-)	M	M	M	M		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Working balance (+/-) of entities not part of state government	M	M	M	M		
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of other state government bodies	M	M	M	M		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Other adjustments (+/-) (please detail)	M	M	M	M		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Detail 3						
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (B.9) of state government (S.1312)	M	M	M	M		

(ESA 2010 accounts)

(1) Please indicate accounting basis of the working balance: cash, accrual, mixed, other.

Note: Member States can adapt tables 2A, B, C and D to their national specificity according to the established practice

Table 2C: Provision of the data which explain the transition between the working balance and the local government surplus/ deficit

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	2021	2022	Year 2023	2024	2025	
Working balance in local government accounts	-136	-100	-105	-143		
<i>Basis of the working balance</i>	accrual	accrual	accrual	accrual		
Financial transactions included in the working balance	103	5	-77	9		
Loans (+/-)	31	-4	-13	-6		
Equities (+/-)	71	10	-63	15		Includes superdividends for 2021-2023
Other financial transactions (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
of which: transactions in debt liabilities (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
of which: net settlements under swap contracts (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
<i>Detail 1</i>						
<i>Detail 2</i>						
Non-financial transactions not included in the working balance	0	0	0	0		
<i>Detail 1</i>						
<i>Detail 2</i>						
Difference between interest paid (+) and accrued (D.41)(-)	0	0	0	0		
Other accounts receivable (+)	0	0	0	0		
<i>Detail 1</i>						
<i>Detail 2</i>						
Other accounts payable (-)	0	0	0	0		
<i>Detail 1</i>						
<i>Detail 2</i>						
Working balance (+/-) of entities not part of local government	M	M	M	M		
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of other local government bodies	-63	-1	-9	10		
<i>Detail 1</i>	4	-3	4	-4		Foundations
<i>Detail 2</i>	-1	-5	2	20		Hospitals
<i>Detail 3</i>	-66	7	-15	-6		Enterprises
Other adjustments (+/-) <i>(please detail)</i>	-22	-29	-27	-37		
<i>Detail 1</i>	-3	-5	-3	-8		Capital injections (financial transactions classified as capital transfers)
<i>Detail 2</i>	-10	-12	-10	-21		Difference between the accrual based working balance (starting from 2019) and cash based D.5
<i>Detail 3</i>	-9	-13	-14	-8		Discrepancy
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (B.9) of local government (S.1313)	-119	-125	-217	-161		
<i>(ESA 2010 accounts)</i>						

(1) Please indicate accounting basis of the working balance: cash, accrual, mixed, other.

Note: Member States can adapt tables 2A, B, C and D to their national specificity according to the established practice

Table 2D: Provision of the data which explain the transition between the working balance and the social security surplus/ deficit

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025						
	2021	2022	Year 2023	2024	2025	
Working balance in social security accounts	127	194	172	45		
<i>Basis of the working balance</i>	accrual	accrual	accrual	accrual		
Financial transactions included in the working balance	0	0	0	0		
Loans (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
Equities (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
Other financial transactions (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
of which: transactions in debt liabilities (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
of which: net settlements under swap contracts (+/-)	0	0	0	0		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Non-financial transactions not included in the working balance	-3	-8	-6	-12		
Detail 1	-3	-8	-6	-12		Gross capital formation (part of gross capital formation recorded only on balance sheets and not in profit-loss accounts)
Detail 2						
Difference between interest paid (+) and accrued (D.41)(-)	0	0	0	0		
Other accounts receivable (+)	6	-1	-2	-3		
Detail 1	6	-1	-2	-3		between taxes recorded as social contribution in government sector accounts and tax revenues recorded in the reports of units included in
Detail 2						
Other accounts payable (-)	0	0	0	0		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Working balance (+/-) of entities not part of social security funds	M	M	M	M		
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of other social security bodies	0	0	0	0		
Detail 1						
Detail 2						
Other adjustments (+/-) (please detail)	6	6	10	7		
Detail 1	5	5	6	6		Depreciation
Detail 2	1	0	4	1		Discrepancy
Detail 3						
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (B.9) of social security (S.1314)	137	190	174	37		
(ESA 2010 accounts)						

(1) Please indicate accounting basis of the working balance: cash, accrual, mixed, other.

Note: Member States can adapt tables 2A, B, C and D to their national specificity according to the established practice

Table 3A: Provision of the data which explain the contributions of the surplus/ deficit and the other relevant factors to the variation in the debt level (general government)

Member State: Estonia	Year				
Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency)	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Date: 15/10/2025					
Net lending (-)/ net borrowing (+) (B.9) of general government (S.13)*	796	359	1 049	689	
Net acquisition (+) of financial assets ⁽²⁾	93	1 566	147	1 173	
Currency and deposits (F.2)	-30	-380	157	288	
Debt securities (F.3)	-180	1 433	-440	707	
Loans (F.4)	31	64	-151	-4	
<i>Increase (+)</i>	96	117	6	81	
<i>Reduction (-)</i>	-65	-52	-157	-85	
Short term loans (F.41), net	0	0	0	0	
Long-term loans (F.42)	31	64	-151	-4	
<i>Increase (+)</i>	96	117	6	81	
<i>Reduction (-)</i>	-64	-52	-156	-85	
Equity and investment fund shares/units (F.5)	42	43	75	57	
Portfolio investments, net ⁽²⁾	-4	8	8	42	
Equity and investment fund shares/units other than portfolio investments	46	35	67	15	
<i>Increase (+)</i>	71	39	68	17	
<i>Reduction (-)</i>	-25	-4	0	-2	
Financial derivatives (F.71)	0	0	0	0	
Other accounts receivable (F.8)	229	406	506	125	
Other financial assets (F.1, F.6)	0	0	0	0	
Adjustments ⁽²⁾	-450	-775	-604	-368	
Net incurrence (-) of liabilities in financial derivatives (F.71)	1	0	0	0	
Net incurrence (-) of other accounts payable (F.8)	-439	-757	-587	-348	
Net incurrence (-) of other liabilities (F.1, F.5, F.6 and F.72)	-12	-4	-1	4	
Issuances above(-)/below(+) nominal value	2	1	-6	8	
Difference between interest (D.41) accrued(-) and paid ⁽⁴⁾ (+)	-1	-17	-15	-30	
Redemptions/repurchase of debt above(+)/below(-) nominal value	0	0	0	0	
Appreciation(+)/depreciation(-) ⁽³⁾ of foreign-currency debt ⁽⁵⁾	0	0	0	0	
Changes in sector classification (K.61) ⁽⁵⁾ (+/-)	0	2	5	-3	
Other volume changes in financial liabilities (K.3, K.4, K.5) ⁽⁵⁾ (-)	0	0	0	0	
Statistical discrepancies	35	20	179	123	
Difference between capital and financial accounts (B.9-B.9f)	35	20	179	123	
Other statistical discrepancies (+/-)	0	0	0	0	
Change in general government (S.13) consolidated gross debt ^(1, 2)	475	1 170	771	1 617	

***Please note that the sign convention for net lending/ net borrowing is different from tables 1 and 2.**

(1) A positive entry in this row means that nominal debt increases, a negative entry that nominal debt decreases.

(2) Consolidated within general government.

(3) Due to exchange-rate movements.

(4) Including capital uplift

(5) AF.2, AF.3 and AF.4 at face value.

Table 3B: Provision of the data which explain the contributions of the surplus/ deficit and the other relevant factors to the variation in the debt level and the consolidation of debt (central government)

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	Year				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Net lending (-)/ net borrowing (+) (B.9) of central government (S.1311)*	814	424	1 006	565	
Net acquisition (+) of financial assets ⁽²⁾	127	1 538	112	1 090	
Currency and deposits (F.2)	90	-359	137	239	
Debt securities (F.3)	-180	1 433	-440	707	
Loans (F.4)	28	63	-153	-19	
Increase (+)	92	115	3	66	
Reduction (-)	-63	-52	-156	-85	
Short term loans (F.41), net	0	0	0	0	
Long-term loans (F.42)	29	63	-153	-18	
Increase (+)	92	115	3	66	
Reduction (-)	-63	-52	-156	-85	
Equity and investment fund shares/units (F.5)	-23	37	72	58	
Portfolio investments, net ⁽²⁾	-4	8	8	44	
Equity and investment fund shares/units other than portfolio investments	-19	29	63	14	
Increase (+)	5	29	63	15	
Reduction (-)	-24	-1	0	-1	
Financial derivatives (F.71)	0	0	0	0	
Other accounts receivable (F.8)	211	364	498	105	
Other financial assets (F.1, F.6)	0	0	0	0	
Adjustments ⁽²⁾	-449	-744	-592	-322	
Net incurrence (-) of liabilities in financial derivatives (F.71)	0	0	0	0	
Net incurrence (-) of other accounts payable (F.8)	-437	-724	-570	-301	
Net incurrence (-) of other liabilities (F.1, F.5, F.6 and F.72)	-12	-4	-1	4	
Issuances above(-)/below(+) nominal value	2	1	-6	8	
Difference between interest (D.41) accrued(-) and paid ⁽⁴⁾ (+)	-1	-16	-14	-30	
Redemptions/repurchase of debt above(+)/below(-) nominal value	0	0	0	0	
Appreciation(+)/depreciation(-) ⁽³⁾ of foreign-currency debt ⁽⁵⁾	0	0	0	0	
Changes in sector classification (K.61) ⁽⁵⁾ (+/-)	0	0	0	-3	
Other volume changes in financial liabilities (K.3, K.4, K.5) ⁽⁵⁾ (-)	0	0	0	0	
Statistical discrepancies	40	57	200	136	
Difference between capital and financial accounts (B.9-B.9f)	40	57	200	136	
Other statistical discrepancies (+/-)	0	0	0	0	
Change in central government (S.1311) consolidated gross debt ^(1, 2)	532	1 276	726	1 468	
Central government contribution to general government debt (a=b-c) ⁽⁵⁾	5 608	6 884	7 613	9 085	
Central government gross debt (level) (b) ^(2, 5)	5 637	6 913	7 639	9 107	
Central government holdings of other subsectors debt (level) (c) ⁽⁵⁾	29	29	26	22	

***Please note that the sign convention for net lending/ net borrowing is different from tables 1 and 2.**

(1) A positive entry in this row means that nominal debt increases, a negative entry that nominal debt decreases.

(2) Consolidated within central government.

(3) Due to exchange-rate movements.

(4) Including capital uplift

(5) AF.2, AF.3 and AF.4 at face value.

Table 3C: Provision of the data which explain the contributions of the surplus/ deficit and the other relevant factors to the variation in the debt level and the consolidation of debt (state government)

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	Year				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Net lending (-)/ net borrowing (+) (B.9) of state government (S.1312)*	M	M	M	M	
Net acquisition (+) of financial assets ⁽²⁾	M	M	M	M	
Currency and deposits (F.2)	M	M	M	M	
Debt securities (F.3)	M	M	M	M	
Loans (F.4)	M	M	M	M	
Increase (+)	M	M	M	M	
Reduction (-)	M	M	M	M	
Short term loans (F.41), net	M	M	M	M	
Long-term loans (F.42)	M	M	M	M	
Increase (+)	M	M	M	M	
Reduction (-)	M	M	M	M	
Equity and investment fund shares/units (F.5)	M	M	M	M	
Portfolio investments, net ⁽²⁾	M	M	M	M	
Equity and investment fund shares/units other than portfolio investments	M	M	M	M	
Increase (+)	M	M	M	M	
Reduction (-)	M	M	M	M	
Financial derivatives (F.71)	M	M	M	M	
Other accounts receivable (F.8)	M	M	M	M	
Other financial assets (F.1, F.6)	M	M	M	M	
Adjustments ⁽²⁾	M	M	M	M	
Net incurrence (-) of liabilities in financial derivatives (F.71)	M	M	M	M	
Net incurrence (-) of other accounts payable (F.8)	M	M	M	M	
Net incurrence (-) of other liabilities (F.1, F.5, F.6 and F.72)	M	M	M	M	
Issuances above(-)/below(+) nominal value	M	M	M	M	
Difference between interest (D.41) accrued(-) and paid ⁽⁴⁾ (+)	M	M	M	M	
Redemptions/repurchase of debt above(+)/below(-) nominal value	M	M	M	M	
Appreciation(+)/depreciation(-) ⁽³⁾ of foreign-currency debt ⁽⁵⁾	M	M	M	M	
Changes in sector classification (K.61) ⁽⁵⁾ (+/-)	M	M	M	M	
Other volume changes in financial liabilities (K.3, K.4, K.5) ⁽⁵⁾ (-)	M	M	M	M	
Statistical discrepancies	M	M	M	M	
Difference between capital and financial accounts (B.9-B.9f)	M	M	M	M	
Other statistical discrepancies (+/-)	M	M	M	M	
Change in state government (S.1312) consolidated gross debt ^(1, 2)	M	M	M	M	
State government contribution to general government debt (a=b-c) ⁽⁵⁾	M	M	M	M	
State government gross debt (level) (b) ^(2, 5)	M	M	M	M	
State government holdings of other subsectors debt (level) (c) ⁽⁵⁾	M	M	M	M	

***Please note that the sign convention for net lending/ net borrowing is different from tables 1 and 2.**

(1) A positive entry in this row means that nominal debt increases, a negative entry that nominal debt decreases.

(2) Consolidated within state government.

(3) Due to exchange-rate movements.

(4) Including capital uplift

(5) AF.2, AF.3 and AF.4 at face value.

Table 3D: Provision of the data which explain the contributions of the surplus/ deficit and the other relevant factors to the variation in the debt level and the consolidation of debt (local government)

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	Year				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Net lending (-)/ net borrowing (+) (B.9) of local government (S.1313)*	119	125	217	161	
Net acquisition (+) of financial assets ⁽²⁾	-48	9	41	19	
Currency and deposits (F.2)	-120	-21	20	49	
Debt securities (F.3)	0	0	0	1	
Loans (F.4)	-1	0	0	11	
Increase (+)	1	0	0	11	
Reduction (-)	-1	-1	-1	0	
Short term loans (F.41), net	0	0	0	0	
Long-term loans (F.42)	-1	0	0	11	
Increase (+)	1	0	0	11	
Reduction (-)	-1	-1	-1	0	
Equity and investment fund shares/units (F.5)	65	6	3	-1	
Portfolio investments, net ⁽²⁾	0	0	-1	-2	
Equity and investment fund shares/units other than portfolio investments	65	6	4	1	
Increase (+)	66	10	4	2	
Reduction (-)	-1	-4	0	-1	
Financial derivatives (F.71)	0	0	0	0	
Other accounts receivable (F.8)	8	24	17	-41	
Other financial assets (F.1, F.6)	0	0	0	0	
Adjustments ⁽²⁾	-17	7	-35	0	
Net incurrence (-) of liabilities in financial derivatives (F.71)	1	0	0	0	
Net incurrence (-) of other accounts payable (F.8)	-18	5	-40	-1	
Net incurrence (-) of other liabilities (F.1, F.5, F.6 and F.72)	0	0	0	0	
Issuances above(-)/below(+) nominal value	0	0	0	0	
Difference between interest (D.41) accrued(-) and paid ⁽⁴⁾ (+)	0	-1	-1	0	
Redemptions/repurchase of debt above(+)/below(-) nominal value	0	0	0	0	
Appreciation(+)/depreciation(-) ⁽³⁾ of foreign-currency debt ⁽⁵⁾	0	0	0	0	
Changes in sector classification (K.61) ⁽⁵⁾ (+/-)	0	4	6	0	
Other volume changes in financial liabilities (K.3, K.4, K.5) ⁽⁵⁾ (-)	0	0	0	0	
Statistical discrepancies	-9	-38	-23	-14	
Difference between capital and financial accounts (B.9-B.9f)	-9	-38	-23	-14	
Other statistical discrepancies (+/-)	0	0	0	0	
Change in local government (S.1313) consolidated gross debt ^(1, 2)	46	103	199	165	
Local government contribution to general government debt (a=b-c) ⁽⁵⁾	1 096	1 199	1 398	1 563	
Local government gross debt (level) (b) ^(2, 3)	1 096	1 199	1 398	1 563	
Local government holdings of other subsectors debt (level) (c) ⁽³⁾	0	0	0	0	

***Please note that the sign convention for net lending/ net borrowing is different from tables 1 and 2.**

(1) A positive entry in this row means that nominal debt increases, a negative entry that nominal debt decreases.
(2) Consolidated within local government.
(3) Due to exchange-rate movements.

(4) Including capital uplift
(5) AF.2, AF.3 and AF.4 at face value.

Table 3E: Provision of the data which explain the contributions of the surplus/ deficit and the other relevant factors to the variation in the debt level and the consolidation of debt (social security funds)

Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	Year				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Net lending (-)/ net borrowing (+) (B.9) of social security funds (S.1314)*	-137	-190	-174	-37	
Net acquisition (+) of financial assets ⁽²⁾	142	209	178	32	
Currency and deposits (F.2)	106	209	157	20	
Debt securities (F.3)	0	0	0	0	
Loans (F.4)	0	0	0	0	
Increase (+)	0	0	0	0	
Reduction (-)	0	0	0	0	
Short term loans (F.41), net	0	0	0	0	
Long-term loans (F.42)	0	0	0	0	
Increase (+)	0	0	0	0	
Reduction (-)	0	0	0	0	
Equity and investment fund shares/units (F.5)	0	0	0	0	
Portfolio investments, net ⁽²⁾	0	0	0	0	
Equity and investment fund shares/units other than portfolio investments	0	0	0	0	
Increase (+)	0	0	0	0	
Reduction (-)	0	0	0	0	
Financial derivatives (F.71)	0	0	0	0	
Other accounts receivable (F.8)	36	0	21	12	
Other financial assets (F.1, F.6)	0	0	0	0	
Adjustments ⁽²⁾	-9	-20	-7	3	
Net incurrence (-) of liabilities in financial derivatives (F.71)	0	0	0	0	
Net incurrence (-) of other accounts payable (F.8)	-9	-20	-7	3	
Net incurrence (-) of other liabilities (F.1, F.5, F.6 and F.72)	0	0	0	0	
Issuances above(-)/below(+) nominal value	0	0	0	0	
Difference between interest (D.41) accrued(-) and paid ⁽⁴⁾ (+)	0	0	0	0	
Redemptions/repurchase of debt above(+)/below(-) nominal value	0	0	0	0	
Appreciation(+)/depreciation(-) ⁽³⁾ of foreign-currency debt ⁽⁵⁾	0	0	0	0	
Changes in sector classification (K.61) ⁽⁵⁾ (+/-)	0	0	0	0	
Other volume changes in financial liabilities (K.3, K.4, K.5) ⁽⁵⁾ (-)	0	0	0	0	
Statistical discrepancies	4	1	3	2	
Difference between capital and financial accounts (B.9-B.9f)	4	1	3	2	
Other statistical discrepancies (+/-)	0	0	0	0	
Change in social security (S.1314) consolidated gross debt ^(1, 2)	0	0	0	0	
Social security contribution to general government debt (a=b-c) ⁽⁵⁾	-909	-1 117	-1 274	-1 294	
Social security gross debt (level) (b) ^(2, 5)	0	0	0	0	
Social security holdings of other subsectors debt (level) (c) ⁽⁵⁾	909	1 117	1 274	1 294	

***Please note that the sign convention for net lending/ net borrowing is different from tables 1 and 2.**

(1) A positive entry in this row means that nominal debt increases, a negative entry that nominal debt decreases.
(2) Consolidated within social security.
(3) Due to exchange-rate movements.

(4) Including capital uplift
(5) AF.2, AF.3 and AF.4 at face value.

Table 4: Provision of other data in accordance with the statements contained in the Council minutes of 22/11/1993.

Statement Number	Member State: Estonia Data are in ...(millions of units of national currency) Date: 15/10/2025	2021	2022	Year 2023	2024	2025
		final	half-finalized	half-finalized	half-finalized	forecast
2	Trade credits and advances (AF.81 L)	431	532	667	629	L
3	Amount outstanding in the government debt from the financing of public undertakings					
	<i>Data:</i>	40	37	37	34	L
	<i>Institutional characteristics:</i>					
4	In case of substantial differences between the face value and the present value of government debt, please provide information on					
	i) the extent of these differences:					
	ii) the reasons for these differences:					
10	Gross National Income at current market prices (B.5*g)(2)	30 724	35 581	37 336	39 046	41 022
	(1) Please indicate status of data: estimated, half-finalized, final.					
	(2) Data to be provided in particular when GNI is substantially greater than GDP.					